

15.

P15

formel herab und y, binär y decimal

a) $1101\ 001\ 0110\ 111_2$

decimal → umkehrte y, ablesen ab 2. decimal ~~und~~ tragen 1

$$= 1 \cdot 2^{13} + 1 \cdot 2^{12} + 1 \cdot 2^{11} + 0 \cdot 2^{10} + 1 \cdot 2^9 + 0 \cdot 2^8 + 1 \cdot 2^7 + 0 \cdot 2^6 + 1 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 0 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0$$

$$= 5363_{10}$$

binär decimal

formel

$1101\ 0010\ 1100$

$1101\ 001\ 0110\ 111_2$

$(1101)_2 \rightarrow 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 13 \rightarrow 0$

$(1101)_2$ 2. ablesen

13 → 0
14 → 2
...

$0001 \rightarrow 2^0 = 1 = 1$

$0110 \rightarrow 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 = 6 = 6$

$0111 \rightarrow 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 7$

} 0167_{16}

b) 357_{10}

357 $\div 2$ 178 $\div 2$ 89 $\div 2$ 44 $\div 2$ 22 $\div 2$ 11 $\div 2$ 5 $\div 2$ 2 $\div 2$ 1 $\div 2$ 0

15 13 11 9 7 5 3 1

① ① ① ① ① ① ① ①

binär $\rightarrow 101001101_2$

~~1010~~ 0101

$1010\ 0110$

$2^3 + 0 + 2^1 = 10$

$2^2 + 2^1 = 5$

$\rightarrow 105_{16}$

c) $7A05_{16}$

01010

$$7 = 0111_2$$

$$A = 0101_2$$

$$0 = 0000_2$$

$$5 = 0011_2$$

$$0111 \ 0101 \ 0110 \ 0011_2$$

$$7 = 0111_2$$

$$A = 0110$$

$$0 = 0110$$

$$5 = 0011$$

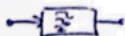
$$0111 \ 0110 \ 0111 \ 0011_2$$

Decimale

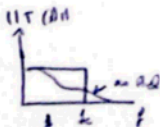
$$7 \cdot 16^3 + 10 \cdot 16^2 + 11 \cdot 16^1 + 5 \cdot 16^0 = \boxed{31413}_{10}$$

P16

$$f_c = 100 \text{ kHz}$$



f_{osc} que l'on



Pour générer une onde carrée on peut utiliser un oscillateur à base de montage à 2 étages

$$f_{osc} \geq 2 \cdot f_c \Rightarrow f_{osc} = 200 \text{ kHz}$$

On utilise pour ce montage un générateur de signal à base de 2 étages et on utilise la fonction d'oscillation

P17

On a un signal analogique en sortie d'un convertisseur A/D de 8 bits et on veut un signal de 2.5 V

→ on veut en sortie un signal de 2.5 V par un convertisseur

$$a) V_{an} = 0.75 \text{ V}$$

On a 8 bits en 2.5 V

$$\text{Le pas de conversion} = \frac{2.5 \text{ V}}{256} = 0.00976 \text{ V/pas}$$

On veut un signal de 0.75 V par un convertisseur

$$\frac{0.75}{0.00976} = 76.7 \approx 77 \text{ bits de conversion}$$

2) $V_a = 1147 \text{ V}$

$$\frac{1147}{0.0097} = 150 \rightarrow \text{Voll. d. Zell}$$

Regeneration: Europa

a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 77 \quad 12 \\ 17 \quad 38 \quad 12 \\ \textcircled{1} \quad 18 \quad 19 \quad 12 \\ \quad \textcircled{0} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 9 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 4 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 2 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 1 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 0 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad \textcircled{1} \end{array} \rightarrow 101100102$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 150 \quad 12 \\ 10 \quad 75 \quad 12 \\ \textcircled{0} \quad 15 \quad 37 \quad 12 \\ \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 12 \quad 11 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 9 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 24 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 2 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 1 \quad 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 0 \end{array} 011010010$$

P19



$$R_x = 100 + 3.19019 \cdot 10^{-1} \ell - 6.14941 \cdot 10^{-5} \ell^2 + 6.9543 \cdot 10^{-3} \ell^3 - 1.7124 \cdot 10^{-10} \ell^4$$

$$+ 1.12902 \cdot 10^{-13} \ell^5 \quad \ell \in [0, 450]^\circ \text{C} \quad I_s = 0.1 \text{ mA}$$

a)

$$\Delta R_x = \frac{dR_x}{d\ell} \bigg|_{\Delta \ell} \quad R_x(0^\circ \text{C}) = 100 \, \Omega \rightarrow V_{in} = I_s \cdot R_x = 0.1 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 100 = 0.01 \text{ V}$$

$$R_x(450^\circ \text{C}) = 264.13 \, \Omega \rightarrow V_{in} = 0.1 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 264.13 = 0.026413 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{0 \text{ min}} = 0 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{0 \text{ max}} = \frac{2.5}{2^{10}} \cdot \left(\frac{2^{10} - 1}{2^{10}} \right) = 2.4925 \text{ V} \quad G = 0.026413 = 2.4975 \text{ V}$$

$$G = \frac{2.4975}{0.026413} = 94.56$$

$$\begin{cases} V_{0 \text{ max}} = 2.4975 \text{ V} \\ V_{0 \text{ min}} = 94.56 \cdot 0.01 \text{ V} = 0.9456 \text{ V} \end{cases}$$

$$\Delta R_x \Rightarrow I_s \cdot \Delta R_x \cdot G = \Delta V_0$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{\Delta V_0}$$

$$\Delta V_0 = \frac{2.5}{2^{10}} = \frac{2.5 \text{ V}}{1024} = 0.1 \cdot \Delta R_x \cdot 94.56$$

$$\Delta R_x = \frac{2.5 \text{ V}}{1024 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 0.1 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 94.56} = 0.258 \, \Omega$$

$$\frac{\Delta R_x}{\Delta \ell} = \frac{dR_x}{d\ell} = 0.39019 - 6.14941 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot 2 \cdot \ell + 3 \cdot 6.9543 \cdot 10^{-3} \ell^2 - 1.7124 \cdot 10^{-10} \cdot 4 \ell^3$$

$$+ 1.12902 \cdot 10^{-13} \cdot 5 \cdot \ell^4$$

$$\text{Substitue } \ell = 0^\circ \text{C} \rightarrow 0.39019 \, \Omega$$

$$\Delta \ell = \frac{0.39019}{0.431} = 0.905^\circ \text{C}$$

$$\frac{I_{max} - I_{min}}{\Delta t} = \frac{450 - 0.6}{0.5} = 900 \text{ A/s}$$

$$V_{in \text{ min}} \cdot G \Rightarrow V_{ab} \Rightarrow 0$$

$$V_{in \text{ max}} \cdot G = V_{ab} = 2149.25 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{ab} = G \cdot I \cdot R$$

$$\frac{V_{ab} - 0}{R_1} + \frac{V_{ref} - 0}{R_3} = \frac{0 - V_{out}}{R_2} \rightarrow V_{ab} = \frac{R_2}{R_1} \cdot G \cdot I \cdot R_3 - \frac{R_2}{R_3} \cdot V_{ref}$$

$$\frac{R_2}{R_1} \cdot 0.1 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ A} \cdot 100 \Omega - \frac{R_2}{R_3} \cdot 2.5 = 0$$

$$\frac{R_2}{R_1} \cdot \frac{100}{0.1 \cdot 10^{-3}} \text{ A} \cdot 209.117 \Omega - \frac{R_2}{R_3} \cdot 2.5 \text{ V} = 2149.25$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega \\ R_3 = 17 \text{ k}\Omega \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} R_2 = 15.24 \text{ k}\Omega \\ R_3 = 17 \text{ k}\Omega \end{array}$$

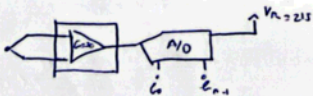
P19 $\theta \in (450^{\circ}\text{C}, 750^{\circ}\text{C})$

$j_{e,m} = 19516 \mu\text{V} = 0.019516 \text{ V}$ para $\theta = 450^{\circ}\text{C}$

$j_{e,m} = 35313 \mu\text{V} = 0.035313 \text{ V}$ para $\theta = 750^{\circ}\text{C}$

Amplificador $G=50$

$A_0 \quad V_e = 2.5 \text{ V}$



a) W, Real $\Delta\theta = 0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$

b) Sol. para $T = 723^{\circ}\text{C}$

$\Delta\theta = \frac{750 - 450^{\circ}\text{C}}{0.1^{\circ}\text{C}} = 4000 \text{ cal/deg}$ \hookrightarrow Sol. con los datos se puede encontrar el valor, pero es de

$V_{e,\min} = 0.019516 \cdot 50 = 0.9758 \text{ V}$
 $V_{e,\max} = 0.035313 \cdot 50 = 1.76565 \text{ V}$ } Tensión en los extremos

$\frac{\Delta V_s}{\Delta\theta} = \frac{0.035313 - 0.019516}{80 - 450} = 41.99 \mu\text{V}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ \hookrightarrow Varía V en de T°

$\frac{\Delta V_n}{\Delta\theta} = 41.99 \mu\text{V}/^{\circ}\text{C} \cdot 50 = 21 \text{ mV}/^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow$ Si tenemos variaciones de $\Delta\theta$ de 0.1°C obtenemos $21 \text{ mV}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ en el conector

$\Delta\theta = 0.1 \rightarrow \Delta V_n = 21 \text{ mV}/^{\circ}\text{C} \cdot 0.1^{\circ}\text{C} = 0.21 \text{ mV} \checkmark$

~~Para esta salida de los datos se debe usar el conector~~

Para saber

$f = \frac{V_n}{V_s} = \frac{0.21}{2.5} = 0.084 \text{ V} \rightarrow Z^N = \frac{2.5}{0.21 \cdot 10^{-3}} \rightarrow Z^N = 11904.76 \approx 11905$

Como $Z^N = 7192$ se puede ver que Z^N es de 16321 por lo que se necesita

14 bits

⑧

$V_D(723^\circ\text{C}) \rightarrow \text{Steigerung} \rightarrow$

$$V_D(723^\circ\text{C}) = V_D(420^\circ\text{C}) + \frac{V_D(820^\circ\text{C}) - V_D(420^\circ\text{C})}{820^\circ\text{C} - 420^\circ\text{C}} \cdot (723^\circ\text{C} - 420^\circ\text{C})$$

$$V_D(723^\circ\text{C}) = 0.012516 \text{ V} + \frac{0.0725313 - 0.012516}{820 - 420^\circ\text{C}} (723 - 420^\circ\text{C}) = 0.029979 \text{ V}$$

$$V_m = 0.029979, \text{ so } \approx 1.149895 \text{ V}$$

$$2^{15} \text{ V} \rightarrow 2^{14} - 1$$

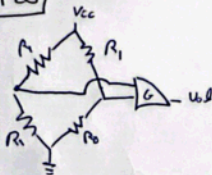
$$1.149895 \text{ V} \rightarrow n \quad \rightarrow \quad n = \frac{1.149895}{2^{15}} (2^{14} - 1) \approx 9723$$

9723	16	
224	613	16
63	133	39
15	25	(6) (2)

$$265 F_{16} = 2 \cdot 16^2 + 6 \cdot 16^1 + 5 \cdot 16^0$$

$$9723_{10} = 265 F_{16} = 10, 0110, 0101111$$

P20



$$R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$V_{cc} = 1.5 \text{ V}$$

12 bits

$$V_{ref} = 2.5$$

$$R_w = 100 \times 0.3909 \times 10^{-3} - 5.12 \times 10^{-3} \quad [10.30]^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\Delta B = 0.10 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$$

$$R_{w \min} = 100 \times 0.3909 \times 10^{-3} - 5.12 \times 10^{-3} = 103.9 \text{ }\Omega$$

$$R_{w \max} = 100 \times 0.3909 \times 10^{-3} - 5.12 \times 10^{-3} = 119.4 \text{ }\Omega$$

Equilibrium

$$\frac{R_1}{R_1} = \frac{R_x}{R_0} \rightarrow R_x = R_0 \rightarrow R_0 = 103.9 \text{ }\Omega$$

General

$$G = \frac{\Delta V_{adc}}{\Delta V_{fbc}} \quad \Delta V_{adc} = \frac{V_{ref}}{2^n} = \frac{2.5}{2^{12}} = 6.1035 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\Delta R_w = \frac{dR_w}{d\theta} \cdot \Delta \theta = 0.3909 - 5.12 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \theta \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Delta R_{w \min} = 6.0039206 \text{ }\Omega \\ \Delta R_{w \max} = 0.0039522 \text{ }\Omega \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Delta V_{fbc} = \frac{dV_{fbc}}{dR_w}; \quad V_{fbc} = V_{cc} \left(\frac{R_w}{R_1 R_2} - \frac{R_0}{R_1 R_0} \right)$$

$$\frac{dV_{fbc}}{dR_w} = V_{cc} \frac{R_2}{(R_1 + R_2)^2}$$

$$\rightarrow \Delta V_{fbc \min} = 1.5 \cdot \left(\frac{10000}{10000 + 103.9} \right) = 0.0039206$$

$$\Delta V_{fbc \min} = 5.126092 \times 10^{-2} \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta V_{fbc \max} = 5.1241 \times 10^{-2} \text{ V}$$

$$G_{mn} = \frac{61075 \cdot 10^{-4}}{51200 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 1000 \checkmark$$

$$G_{max} = \frac{61075 \cdot 10^{-4}}{5101 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 1082 \checkmark$$

d) Con $G = 1082$ $R_n (2715) = 110'52 \Omega$

$$V_{pule} = V_{cc} \left(\frac{R_o}{R_1 + R_o} - \frac{R_o}{R_1 + R_o} \right) = 113 \left(\frac{110'52}{10000 + 110'52} - \frac{101'9}{10000 + 101'9} \right)$$

$$V_{pule} (2715) = 9'79 \cdot 10^{-4} \checkmark$$

$$V_{out} = G \cdot V_{pule} = 1082 \cdot 9'79 \cdot 10^{-4} = 1'0592 \checkmark$$

$$\text{Solid } \rho_{\text{solid}} = \frac{V_{out}}{V_{ref}} \cdot 4096 = \frac{1'0592 \cdot 4096}{2'5} = 1731$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1731 \overline{) 2} \\ 13 \quad 865 \overline{) 2} \\ 11 \quad 68 \quad 432 \overline{) 2} \\ \textcircled{1} \quad 05 \quad 03 \quad 216 \overline{) 2} \\ \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 12 \quad 02 \quad 108 \overline{) 2} \\ \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 3 \quad 14 \overline{) 2} \\ \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 27 \quad 13 \overline{) 2} \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 6 \quad 12 \overline{) 2} \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 3 \quad 11 \overline{) 2} \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \quad 1 \quad 12 \overline{) 2} \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{0} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{1100 \quad 0011 \quad 6110}$$